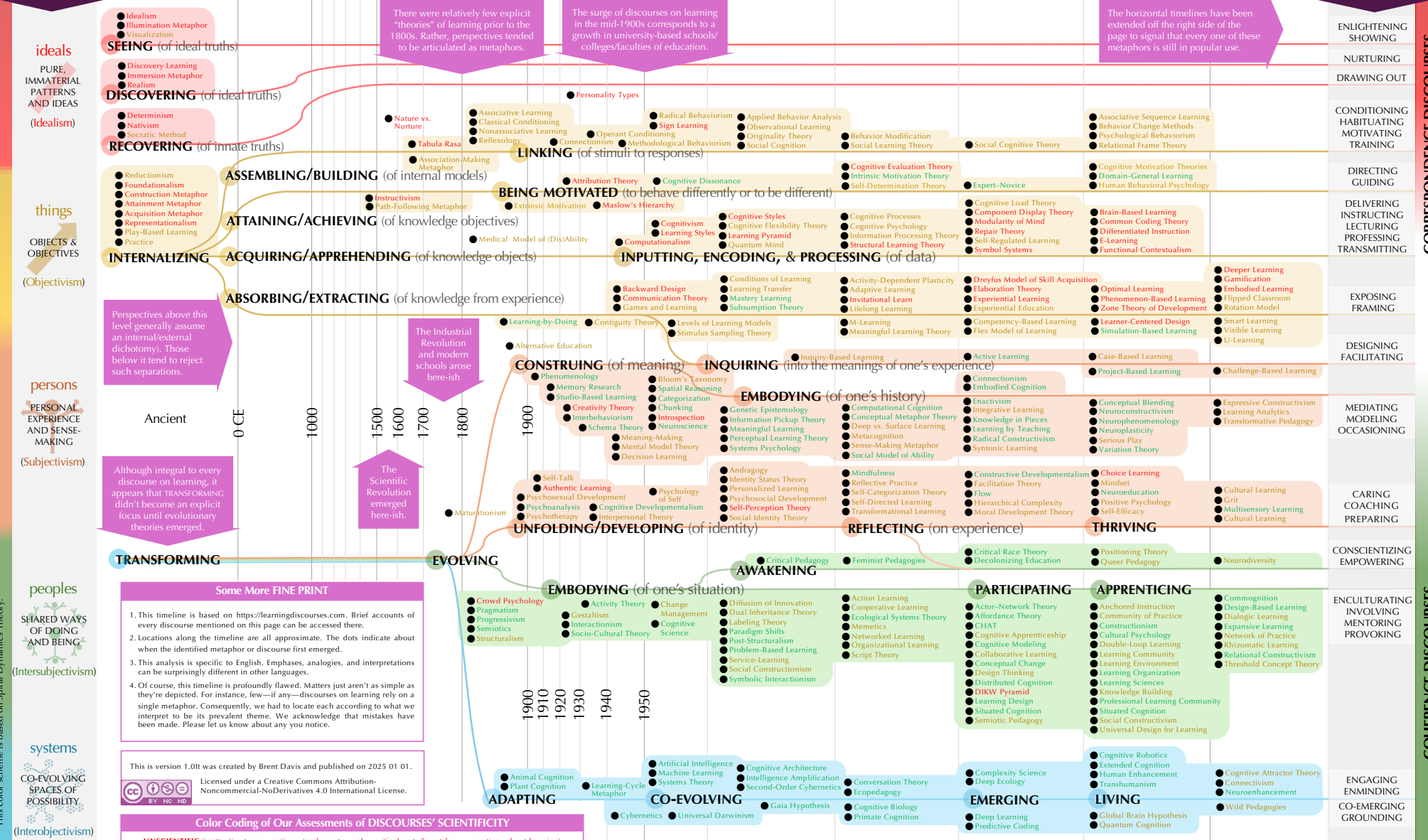


A Timeline of the Emergence of Prominent METAPHORS for LEARNING and Some of Their Associated Discourses

Some Aligned Metaphors for TEACHING

Identified Sites of and Metaphors for KNOWLEDGE



ENLIGHTENING SHOWING
NURTURING
DRAWING OUT
CONDITIONING HABITUATING MOTIVATING TRAINING
DIRECTING GUIDING
DELIVERING INSTRUCTING LECTURING PROFESSING TRANSMITTING
EXPOSING FRAMING
DESIGNING FACILITATING
MEDIATING MODELING OCCASIONING
CARING COACHING PREPARING
CONSCIENTIZING EMPOWERING
ENCULTURATING INVOLVING MENTORING PROVOKING
ENGAGING ENMINDING
CO-EMERGING GROUNDING

ideals
PURE, IMMATERIAL PATTERNS AND IDEAS (Idealism)
things
OBJECTS & OBJECTIVES (Objectivism)
persons
PERSONAL EXPERIENCE AND SENSE-MAKING (Subjectivism)
peoples
SHARED WAYS OF DOING AND BEING (Intersubjectivism)
systems
CO-EVOLVING SPACES OF POSSIBILITY (Interobjectivism)