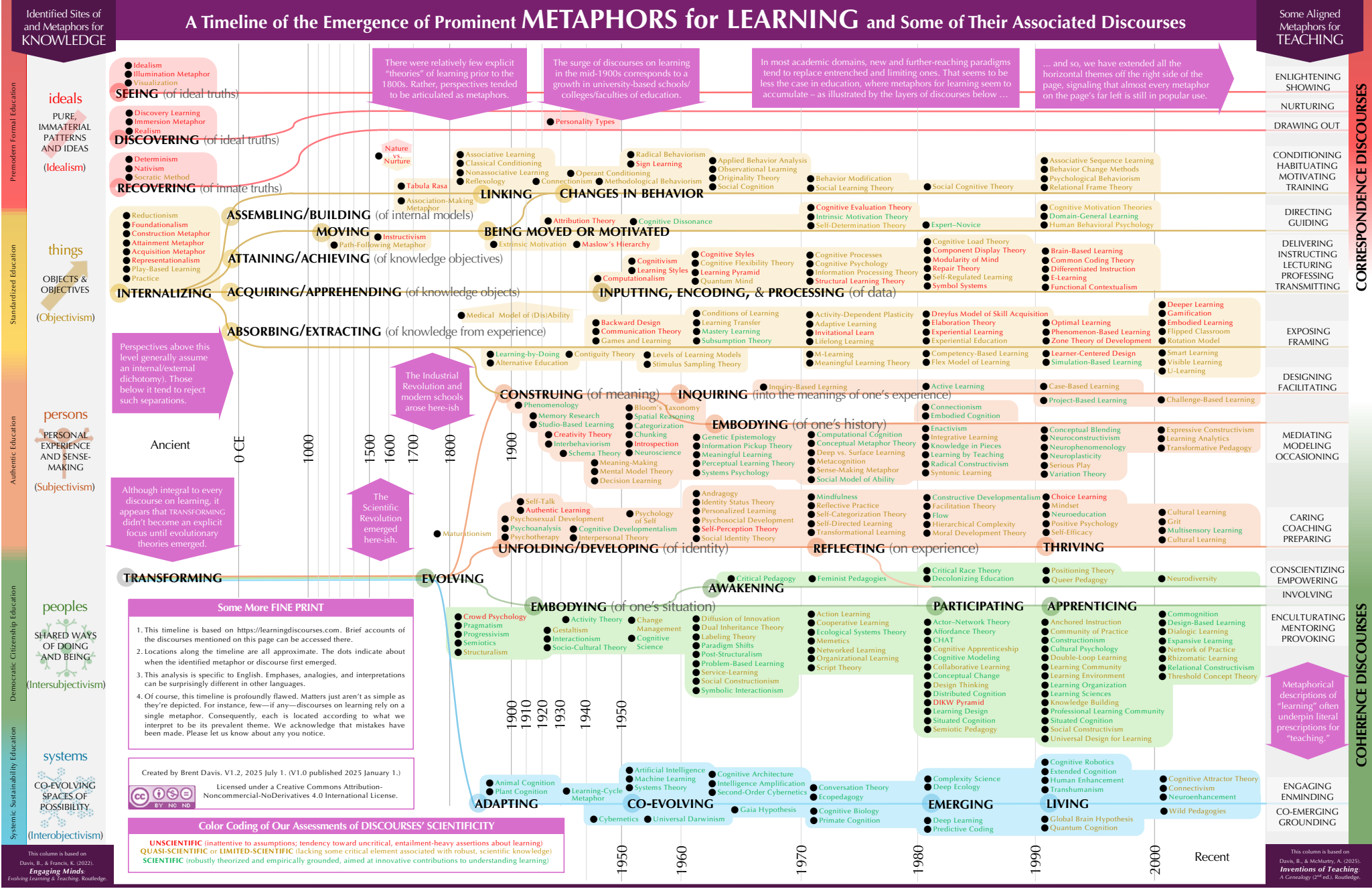


A Timeline of the Emergence of Prominent METAPHORS for LEARNING and Some of Their Associated Discourses

Some Aligned Metaphors for TEACHING

CORRESPONDENCE DISCOURSES

COHERENCE DISCOURSES



Premodern Formal Education

Standardized Education

Authentic Education

Democratic Citizenship Education

Systemic Sustainability Education

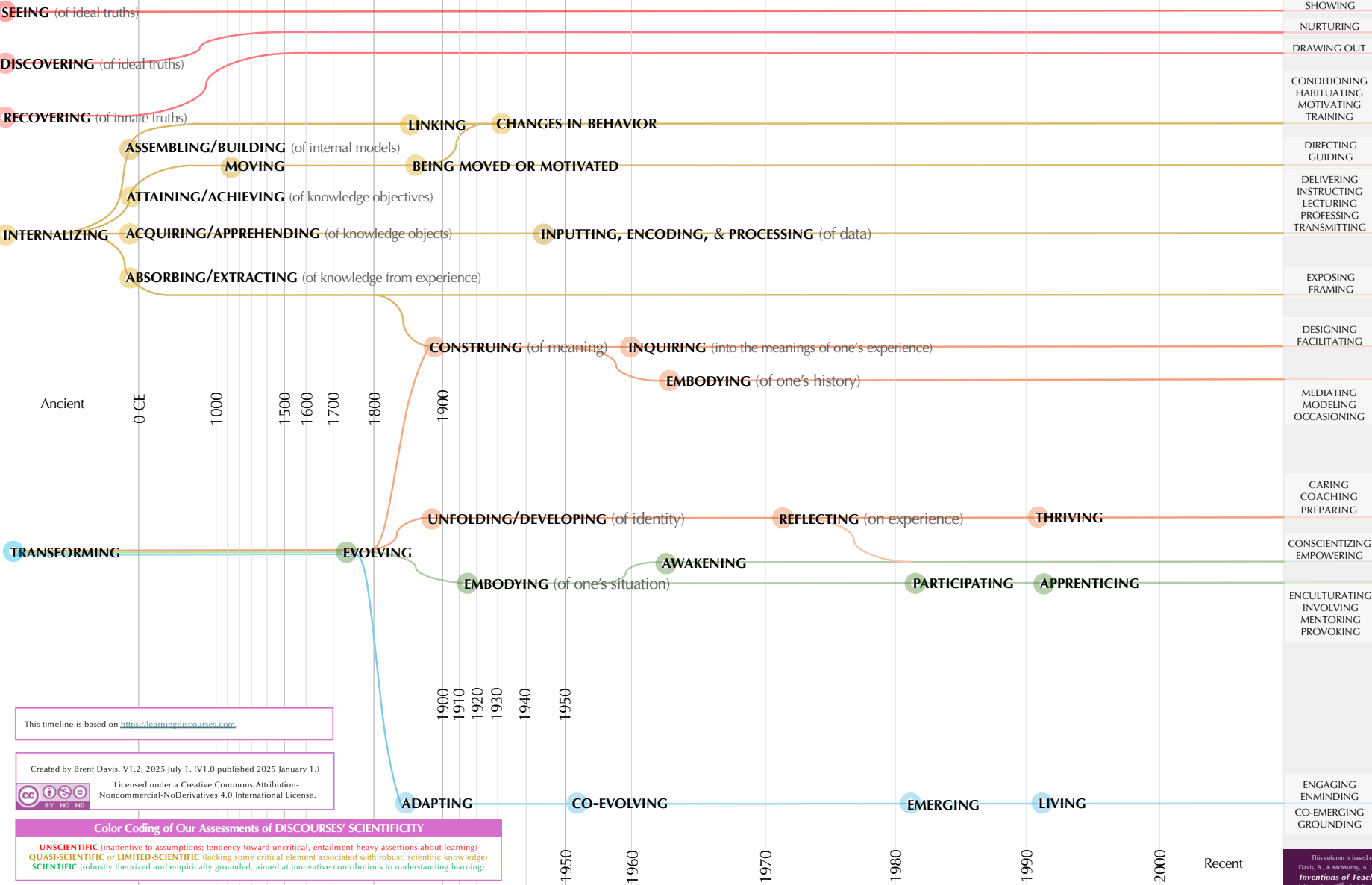
ideals
PURE, IMMATERIAL PATTERNS AND IDEAS
(Idealism)

things
OBJECTS & OBJECTIVES
(Objectivism)

persons
PERSONAL EXPERIENCE AND SENSE-MAKING
(Subjectivism)

peoples
SHARED WAYS OF DOING AND BEING
(Intersubjectivism)

systems
CO-EVOLVING SPACES OF POSSIBILITY
(Interobjectivism)



CORRESPONDENCE DISCOURSES

COHERENCE DISCOURSES